

Vocabulary for the Depth Drawing

Msamiati wa Kuchora kwa Kina

atmospheric perspective
mtazamo wa angahewa

making things that are far away seem blurred and less contrasty
kufanya vitu vilivyo mbali vionekane kuwa na ukungu na utofauti mdogo

background
mandharinyuma

the part of an artwork that is far away
sehemu ya mchoro ambayo iko mbali

blending
kuchanganya

in drawing: mixing from light to dark greys; in painting: mixing from one colour to another
katika kuchora: kuchanganya kutoka mwanga hadi kijivu giza; katika uchoraji: kuchanganya kutoka rangi moja hadi nyingine

blurring details
maelezo ya ukungu

making small things have less detail so they seem far away
kufanya mambo madogo kuwa na maelezo machache ili yaonekane kuwa mbali

central composition
utungaji wa kati

an arrangement where the most important thing is in the middle
mpangilio ambapo jambo muhimu zaidi liko katikati

composition
utunzi

the arrangement of things in an artwork
mpangilio wa mambo katika kazi ya sanaa

contrast
kulinganisha

the difference between the lights and darks
tofauti kati ya taa na giza

creativity
ubunifu

ideas that are useful, unique, and insightful
mawazo ambayo ni muhimu, ya kipekee, na ya utambuzi

cropping
upunguzaji

cutting off part of a picture
kukata sehemu ya picha

decreasing contrast
kupungua kwa utofauti

making the difference between the lights and darks smaller so that things look muddier and far away
kufanya tofauti kati ya taa na giza kuwa ndogo ili mambo yaonekane matope na mbali

depth
kina

the sense that some things are near and others are far away
maana ya kwamba baadhi ya vitu viko karibu na vingine viko mbali

idea development
ukuzaji wa mawazo

a process that is used to create useful, insightful, and unique ideas
mchakato ambao hutumika kuunda mawazo muhimu, ya utambuzi na ya kipekee

increasing contrast
kuongezeka kwa utofautishaji

making the range between the lights and darks bigger so that things look more intense and near
kufanya masafa kati ya taa na giza kuwa kubwa zaidi ili mambo yaonekane kuwa makali zaidi na karibu

insightful
ufahamu

something that shows deep thinking
kitu kinachoonyesha kufikiri kwa kina

non-central composition
utunzi usio wa kati

an arrangement where the most important thing is NOT in the middle
mpangilio ambapo jambo muhimu zaidi SIO katikati

perspective
mtazamo

using diagonal lines that converge to create a realistic sense of depth
kwa kutumia mistari ya mshazari inayoungana ili kuunda hali halisi ya kina

rotating
kuzungusha

turning a picture to a new angle
kugeuza picha kuwa pembe mpya

sharpening details
maelezo ya kunoa

making small things have more detail so they seem close up
kufanya mambo madogo kuwa na maelezo zaidi ili yaonekane karibu

thumbnail drawings
michoro ya vijipicha

small drawings that are used to develop the composition of an artwork
michoro midogo midogo ambayo hutumiwa kukuza utunzi wa mchoro

unique
kipekee

something that is rare, or one-of-a-kind
kitu ambacho ni adimu, au cha aina moja

zooming in/zooming out
kukuza ndani/kukuza nje

making a picture seem closer (zoom in) or further away (zoom out)
kufanya picha ionekane karibu (vuta ndani) au mbali zaidi (vuta nje)